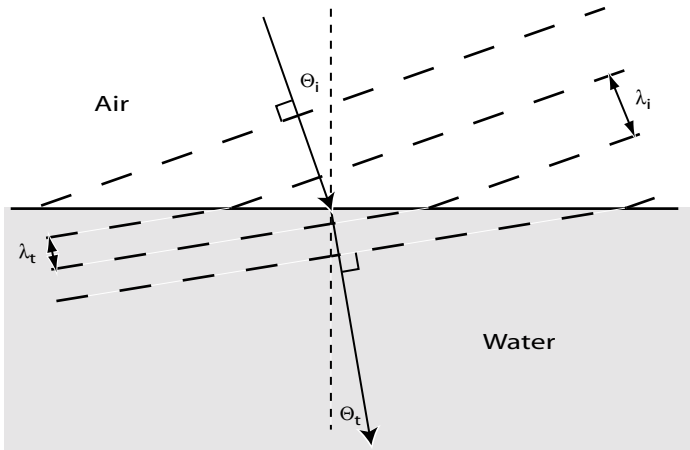


a) Refraction



b) Reflection

